OFFICER OF THE WATCH

MARITIME PIRACY MONTHLY REPORT



OCTOBER 2013

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INTRODUCTORY NOTES

On a monthly basis the Officer of the Watch Blog publishes a report regarding maritime piracy incidents. The report focuses mainly in vessels of the Merchant Navy (Bulk Carrier, Chemical Tankers, Containerships etc). Although the numbers of maritime piracy incidents have decreased the last few years, still the problem remains and increased vigilance should be shown by crew of vessels travelling through piracy infested waters.

The aim of this report is to highlight piracy related incidents and give background information on what has happened in each one of them. Such information might be useful to persons involved in the maritime industry since it may be used as reference on attack patterns/tactics being followed by pirates.

The information contained in this report has been compiled from data available in the websites of the following organizations:

- ICC Commercial Crime Services (CCS)
- IMO Global Integrated Shipping Information System
- US Office of Naval Intelligence (ONI)

Active links to the abovementioned websites are being given at the end of this publication along with additional references related to maritime piracy.

For any queries, suggestions or feedback regarding the present publication please contact us by sending a direct message to info@officerofthewatch.com.

This publication was written, developed and prepared by Nikos Kairis, Naval Architect & Marine Engineer involved in ships' repairs, new-buildings and merchant ships inspections, and Maria Papadopoulou, undergraduate student of Maritime Studies. More information on the officerofthewatch.com initiative can be found at the end of this document.

The Officer of the Watch Blog would like to thank the following organizations/companies for their feedback/contributions to this month's Maritime Piracy Report:



EU NAVFOR. The European Union Naval Force Somalia (EU-NAVFOR-ATALANTA), is a current military operation undertaken by the European Union Naval Force. It is part of a larger global action by the EU to prevent and combat acts of piracy off the coast of Somalia. The mission launched with a focus on protecting Somalia-bound vessels and shipments belonging to the African Union Mission to Somalia (AMISOM) and the World **Food Programme (WFP)**, as well as select other vulnerable shipments.



Suritec. The Company was established in 2001 by a group of professionals with the goal of applying our background and expertise in knowledge management and intelligence to develop software and other technology solutions. Suritec's present clients range from government departments, parastatals, commercial companies in the mining and retail sector to specialized crime and risk prevention consultancies. Suritec issues monthly Maritime Piracy Reports summarizing events related to maritime piracy. We would like to thank Suritec and Mrs. Lydelle Joubert for their kind permission to include part of their report in the OOW Monthly Maritime Piracy Report.

















INDUSTRY FEEDBACK

For this month's report we contacted EU NAVFOR in order to have their brief feedback on a set of piracy related questions regarding EU NAVFOR's experience and operational developments. We would like to thank EU NAVFOR and Mr. Timo Marcus Lange, EU NAVFOR Media Operations Officer, for their time and their feedback which is presented below.

Do you believe that the situation in the area will change considerably after the termination of operation Atalanta (December 2014)?

The EU Naval Force mandate has been extended several times. In March 2012, the EU Member states extended the mandate for two years until December 2014. This speaks for the considerable commitment by the contribution nations to the counter piracy Operation Atalanta.

Military forces alone cannot solve the piracy problem, the solution lies at land, where the EU is supporting the Somali authorities through the "Comprehensive Approach. EU NAVFOR is one part of the EU's "Comprehensive Approach". Together with EUCAP Nestor a civilian EU mission and the EU Training Mission Somalia (EUTM Somalia) form a coherent, integrated package supporting the EU's Strategic Framework for the Horn of Africa

While considerable efforts to fight piracy are made by the Somali Federal Government, the situation in Somalia has not sufficiently changed.

When looking at the latest piracy activities on our facts & figures website, we reported 7 piracy activities in recent weeks, including three attacks on merchant vessels. Due to self-protection measures in place on the merchant vessels, those attacks were thankfully unsuccessful.

The EU Naval Force was able to disrupt one pirate action group in the beginning of November.

As the Operation Commander, Rear Admiral Bob Tarrant, said then, "Somali pirates still have the intent and capability to get out to sea to attack ships and take crews for ransom. Naval counter piracy forces and the maritime shipping industry must remain vigilant so that these pirates do not succeed."

Whether the EU's counter piracy Operation Atalanta is extended, will be a political decision by the Council of the European Union.

















How useful has been the presence of the EU NAVFOR in enhancing the skills and the operational experience of the Somali Coast Guard?

The EU Naval Force does conduct training while at port visits with states in the region, most frequently with Djibouti, the Seychelles, Kenya and Tanzania. These training sessions are part of Local Maritime Capability Building (LMCB) that the European Union is conducting within the framework of Operation Atalanta. LMCB is to provide the basis for further cooperation and to build up the capacity of security forces of regional partners in the fight against piracy, supporting further training provided by EUCAP Nestor. On several occasions this year, the EU Naval Force provided EUCAP Nestor with "floating classrooms", most recently off the coast of Berbera, Somaliland.

The presence of PCASPs onboard vessels in HRAs is now common practice for many vessels. Has this practice altered the pirates operational behaviour?

The presence of private armed security has proven an effective self-protection measure. The use, or not, of armed Private Maritime Security Contractors onboard merchant vessels is a matter for individual ship operators to decide following their own voyage risk assessment and approval of respective Flag States.

















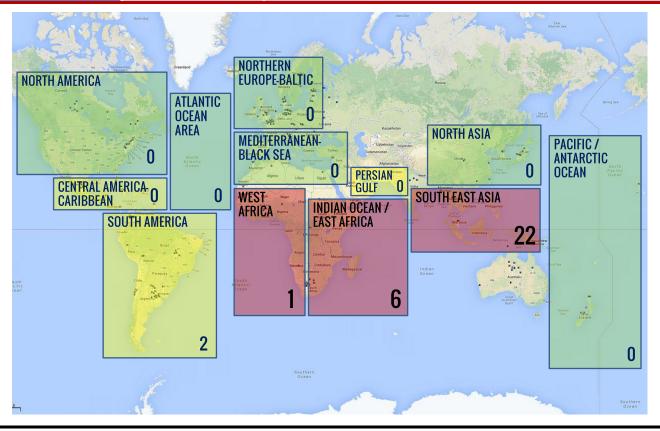
MARITIME PIRACY INCIDENTS OVERVIEW

Up until the date this report is being published the figures of maritime piracy related incidents worldwide are as follows:

- Worldwide Incidents: 206 reported incidents including 11 hijackings.
- Somali related incidents: 11 reported incidents including 2 hijacking.
- Nigeria related incidents: 30 reported incidents including 2 hijacking.

The overview of the piracy related incidents in areas where they occurred during last month is presented below. The regions/areas mentioned below are the same areas that are being mentioned within the US ONI monthly report (North America, West Africa, Persian Gulf etc.).

OOW - Maritime Piracy Monthly Report October 2013	TOTAL INCIDENTS	TYPES OF VESSELS INVOLVED
WEST AFRICA	1	Oil Tanker (1)
SOUTH EAST ASIA	22	Oil Tanker (11), Products Tanker (1), Chemical Tanker (2), Tug (2), Bulk Carrier (2), Small Craft (1), Barge Carrier (1), Containership (2)
INDIAN OCEAN / EAST AFRICA	6	Oil Tanker (4), LPG Tanker (1), Containership (1)
SOUTH AMERICA	2	LPG Tanker (1), Bulk Carrier (1)









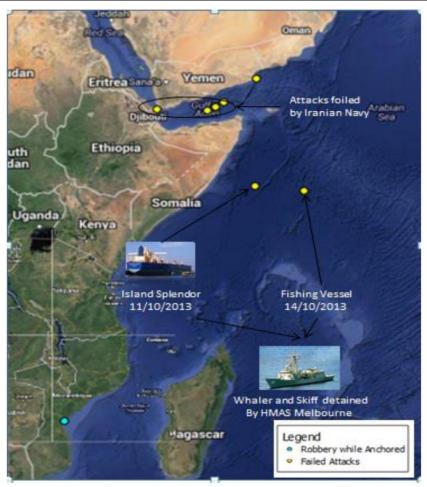












Attacks East Africa and the HRZ (source: Suritec)



Incidents in West Africa – October 2013 (source: Suritec)







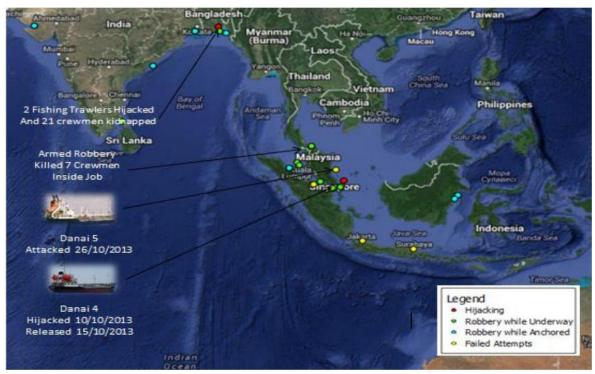












Incidents Southeast Asia – October 2013 (source: Suritec)



Incidents in South America (source: Suritec)

















PIRACY & ARMED ROBBERY INCIDENTS DETAILS

#	INCIDENT INFORMATION	INCIDENT NARRATION
1.	Vessel type: Oil Tanker	During routine rounds duty A/B on board the
	Flag: Panama	tanker noticed two robbers boarding the vessel
	GRT: 11534	near the mid-ship store. He immediately informed
	Date: 30/10/2013 – Time: 0345 LT	the OOW who raised the alarm and crew
	Position: Kandla Anchorage, India, Indian	mustered. Seeing the alerted crew the robbers
	Ocean, 1° 21.20' N - 104° 24.30' E.	escaped with stolen ship's stores. A total of five
		robbers were seen escaping on the boat. Kandla
		port authority relayed incident to coast guard.
2.	Vessel type: Oil Tanker	Five robbers armed with guns and long knives
	Flag: Singapore	boarded an asphalt tanker underway unnoticed.
	GRT: 5076	They took hostage the OOW and duty A/B and tied
	Date: 30/10/2013 – Time: 0345 LT	up their hands. The robbers took the OOW to his
	Position: Horsburgh Light House,	cabin and stole personal belongings and cash and
	Singapore, South China Sea, 1° 21.20' N -	then targeted and stole belongings from four other
	104° 24.30' E.	crew cabins before escaping.
3.	Vessel type: Containership	Duty crewman noticed five to six robbers at the
	Flag: N/A	poop deck while conducting routine rounds. He
	GRT: N/A	immediately informed bridge and the alarm was
	Date: 28/10/2013 – Time: N/A	raised. Upon hearing the alarm, the robbers
	Position: Bangladesh, Chittagong	jumped overboard and escaped with ship's stores
	Anchorage, 21° 50' N - 091° 38' E.	in their unlit boat.
4.	Vessel type: Product Tanker	While underway, two speed boats suspiciously
	Flag: Thailand	approached the vessel. Upon noticing the speed
	GRT: 1358	boats, the crew immediately raised the alarm.
	Date: 27/10/2013 – Time: 0152 LT	OOW increased the speed of the vessel and
	Position: South China Sea, 3° 40.41' N -	conducted evasive manoeuvres. The speed boats
	103° 54.07' E.	did not pursue the vessel and went away.
5.	Vessel type: Oil Tanker	While at anchor, the robbers boarded the vessel.
	Flag: Denmark	The roving patrol shouted at the robbers upon
	GRT: 23246	seeing them. The robbers immediately escaped in a
	Date: 23/10/2013 – Time: 0025 LT	small boat.
	Position: Gresik Inner Anchorage	
	Surabaya, Indonesia, South China Sea, 7°	
	06.00' S - 112° 40.00' E.	
6.	Vessel type: LPG Tanker	While at anchor, robbers boarded the vessel from
	Flag: Thailand	its starboard bow. Upon discovering the robbers,
	GRT: 3499	the emergency alarm was raised and the crew tried
	Date: 22/10/2013 – Time: 1545 LT	to expel the robbers. The robbers threatened the
	Position: Kandla Port anchorage, India,	crew with a knife before escaping.
<u> </u>	Indian Ocean.	A consider a deba selection
7.	Vessel type: Chemical Tanker	An anchored chemical tanker was boarded by
	Flag: India	robbers unnoticed. Duty crew on routine rounds

















#	INCIDENT INFORMATION	INCIDENT NARRATION
	GRT: 8625	noticed the midship store lock broken and ship's
	Date: 22/10/2013 – Time: 0450 LT	stores stolen. Port authorities were informed.
	Position: Belawan Anchorage, Indonesia,	
	South China Sea, 3° 47.00' N - 98° 46.00'	
	E.	
8.	Vessel type: LPG Tanker	Two robbers boarded a LPG tanker moored to
	Flag: Singapore	buoys. Alert duty crew noticed the robbers
	GRT: 7732	lowering the rescue boat's engine. Alarm sounded
	Date: 22/10/2013 – Time: 0400 LT	and the robbers immediately left the engine and
	Position: Belawan Anchorage, Dominican	escaped. The crew got hold of the line used to
	Republic, South America (C), 18° 24.10' N	lower the engine and retrieved it. Further
	- 70° 01.40' W.	inspection revealed a few items from the rescue
		boat were missing. Local agent and mooring
		master informed.
9.	Vessel type: Oil Tanker	Four robbers armed with long knives boarded an
	Flag: Cayman Islands (UK)	anchored chemical tanker via the stern. Alert deck
	GRT: 26329	watch crew noticed the robbers and raised the
	Date: 22/10/2013 – Time: 0330 LT	alarm resulting in the robbers escaping empty-
	Position: Dumai Inner Anchorage,	handed. All crew safe. Local agent informed.
	Indonesia, South China Sea, 1° 42.80' N -	
	101° 26.40' E.	
10.	Vessel type: Tug	While at anchor, robbers boarded the vessel and
	Flag: 21/10/2013	were discovered by the Master at the mess room.
	GRT: 493	The robbers threatened him with an iron lance but
	Date: 21/10/2013 – Time: 0300 LT Position: Approximately 11.7 nm	immediately escaped with their stolen items after the Master raised the alarm.
	northeast of Tanjung Berakit, Pulau	the Master raised the diarm.
	Bintan, Indonesia, South China Sea.	
11.	Vessel type: Oil Tanker	Three robbers boarded an anchored tanker, stole
	Flag: LISCR	ship's stores and escaped when spotted by the
	GRT: 80637	duty crew.
	Date: 20/10/2013 – Time: 0630 LT	auty orem
	Position: Visakhapatnam Anchorage,	
	India, Indian Ocean, 17° 36.10' N - 83°	
	26.20' E.	
12.	Vessel type: Bulk Carrier	Six robbers armed with long knives boarded an
	Flag: Isle of Man (UK)	anchored bulk carrier via the anchor chain. The
	GRT: 32400	robbers took hostage two duty watchmen, tied
	Date: 19/10/2013 – Time: 0415 LT	them up and stole their personal belongings. After
	Position: Muara Berau Anchorage,	45 minutes, the 2/O on routine deck rounds
	Samarinda, Indonesia, South China Sea,	noticed the robbers and raised the alarm. Seeing
	0° 14.63' S - 117° 33.38' E.	the crew alertness the robbers escaped with stolen
		ship's stores.
13.	Vessel type: Oil Tanker	Three robbers in a boat approached and boarded

















#	INCIDENT INFORMATION	INCIDENT NARRATION
	Flag: LISCR	an anchored tanker. Duty crew noticed the robbers
	GRT: 28794	in the engine room, raised the alarm and crew
	Date: 19/10/2013 – Time: 0330 LT	mustered. Upon hearing the alarm, the robbers
	Position: Tanjung Berakit, Pulau Bintan,	escaped empty handed in their boat. MPA
	Indonesia, South China Sea, 1° 25.00' N - 104° 34.50' E.	Singapore informed.
1.4		Four robbers armed with knives boarded an
14.	Vessel type: Bulk Carrier Flag: Philippines	anchored bulk carrier. They threatened the duty
	GRT: 11697	crew on the forecastle deck, slapped him and
	Date: 19/10/2013 – Time: 0300 LT	forced him to open the forecastle store. As per
	Position: Georgetown, Guyana, South	routine procedure the duty officer called the deck
	America (C), 6° 48.80' N - 58° 10.20' W.	watch keeper and when no response received he
	7	raised the alarm. Seeing the alerted crew members
		the robbers escaped with stolen items in one boat
		waiting for them. Port authority contacted but no
		response received.
15.	Vessel type: Small Craft	While underway, robbers from two small crafts
	Flag: Panama	boarded the astern of the barge that was being
	GRT: 498	towed and stole the emergency towing wire.
	Date: 17/10/2013 – Time: 2020 LT	
	Position: Approximately 1.45 nm North of	
	Pulau Nongsa (Batam), Indonesia,	
	Panama, South China Sea, 1° 13.79' N -	
16	104° 04.62' E.	Three wallbars armed with knives approached a
16.	Vessel type: Containership Flag: Singapore	Three robbers armed with knives approached a berthed ship in a small wooden boat. One of the
	GRT: 20902	robbers boarded the ship and was noticed. Alarm
	Date: 15/10/2013 – Time: 2050 LT	raised and crew mustered. The robber jumped
	Position: Berth No.5, Beira Port,	overboard with some ship's stores and escaped in
	Mozambique, Indian Ocean, 19° 49.00' S -	their boat. Port authority was informed.
	34° 50.00' E.	,
17.	Vessel type: Oil Tanker	While underway, two trawlers approached the ship
	Flag: Hong Kong, China	from the port and starboard sides and continued to
	GRT: 29593	follow the ship for some time. Skiffs were seen
	Date: 15/10/2013 – Time: 1300 LT	being launched by the closest suspected trawler
	Position: 400 nm East of Mogadishu,	from its stern.
	Somalia, East Africa, 1° 48.00' N - 52°	
10	19.30' E.	M/hila undamusu Paga Lingga 4042 udish u sa
18.	Vessel type: Tug	While underway, Barge Lingco 1813 which was
	Flag: N/A GRT: 81	being towed by Tugboat Magna 1 was boarded by robbers. The robbers escaped after shouted at by
	Date: 13/10/2013 – Time: 0040 LT	the crew. The presence of the robbers was noticed
	Position: Approximately 4.20nm	after the Singapore Navy sighted some unknown
	southwest from Eastern Buoy, inside the	small crafts alongside the barge. It was then
	Journal Hom Lastern Davy, morae the	Sinan draits arengolae the barger it was their

















#	INCIDENT INFORMATION	INCIDENT NARRATION
	Eastbound Lane, Singapore, Malacca	reported to the POCC which in turn contacted the
	Strait.	tugboat through the VTIS.
19.	Vessel type: Chemical Tanker	Three robbers in a small boat approached and
	Flag: Denmark	boarded an anchored tanker. Alert duty crew
	GRT: 24066	noticed the robbers and shouted at them. Robbers
	Date: 12/10/2013 – Time: 2000 LT	escaped empty handed in their boat.
	Position: Jakarta Tanker Anchorage,	
	Indonesia, South China Sea.	
20.	Vessel type: Barge Carrier	While underway, robbers boarded the barge while
	Flag: Saint Barthélemy (France)	being towed by a tugboat on route to Lampung,
	GRT: 5844	Indonesia. After being noticed by the crew in the
	Date: 12/10/2013 – Time: 0235 LT	tugboat, the robbers escaped onboard a small boat
	Position: Eastbound lane of the Singapore	and took with them a stern railing, emergency tow
	Strait (TSS), Singapore, Malacca Strait, 1°	line and a Norwegian buoy.
24	14.00' N - 103° 59.00' E.	Digeton in two pliffs are a selected to the
21.	Vessel type: Oil Tanker	Pirates in two skiffs approached the tanker
	Flag: Hong Kong	underway. OOW raised alarm, sounded ship's
	GRT: 156651	whistle, increased speed and crew mustered. The
	Date: 11/10/2013 – Time: 0920 UTC Position: Around 230nm East of Hobyo,	on board armed security team took their position and fired warning rocket flares as the skiffs closed
	Somalia, East Africa, 4° 39.00' N - 52°	to a distance of 3nm and then 2nm. The skiffs
	19.00' E.	ignored the warning flares and continued their
	15.00 L.	approach. As one skiff closed to a distance of 400m
		and the armed team fired a warning shot. This was
		also ignored by the pirates who continued to
		approach. When a second warning shot was fired
		at a distance of 250meters the skiff stopped and
		returned fire with an automatic weapon. The
		armed team retaliated resulting in the skiffs
		aborting the attack and moving away.
22.	Vessel type: Oil Tanker	A speed boat approached the tanker underway and
	Flag: Thailand	about nine pirates wearing masks and armed with
	GRT: 964	guns boarded the tanker. The tanker was hijacked,
	Date: 10/10/2013 – Time: 0530 LT	all crew members taken hostage and all
	Position: Off Pulau Aur, Malaysia, South	communication equipment destroyed. The pirates
	China Sea, 2° 16.00' N - 104° 48.00' E.	stole the ship's cargo, cash, crew personal
		belongings and cash, portable communication
		equipment and disembarked on 15.10.2013. The
		Master managed to contact the owners and
		informed them of the incident. No injuries to crew.
23.	Vessel type: Bulk Carrier	Five robbers armed with A long knives boarded a
	Flag: Hong Kong	bulk carrier at anchor. One crew was held hostage
	GRT: 33036	while they broke into a storage and took some
	Date: 10/10/2013 – Time: 0315 LT	ship's stores. OOW alerted, alarm raised and crew

















#	INCIDENT INFORMATION	INCIDENT NARRATION
	Position: Muara Berau Anchorage,	proceeded towards forecastle. On seeing alert
	Samarinda, Indonesia, South China Sea,	crew, the robbers jumped overboard and escaped.
	0° 15.30' S - 117° 41.30' E.	No injuries to crew.
24.	Vessel type: Containership	While at anchor, robbers boarded the ship and
	Flag: Singapore	took with them one full coil of mooring rope. The
	GRT: 10752	robbers were uncoiling a second coil of mooring
	Date: 09/10/2013 – Time: 2050 LT	rope when they were discovered. The robbers
	Position: Hooghly River off Haldia, India,	immediately cut the rope at the water level and
	Indian Ocean, 22° 02.50' N - 88° 12.80' E.	escaped with about a half-coil of the second
		mooring rope.
25.	Vessel type: Oil Tanker	While at berth and carrying out ship-to-ship (STS)
	Flag: Panama	operations, robbers approached the vessel in a
	GRT: 26938	high-speed craft and boarded the vessel at the
	Date: 07/10/2013 – Time: 0345 LT	poop deck side. Upon noticing the robbers, the
	Position: Karimun Transshipment	crew raised the alarm and were mustered. Upon
	Anchorage, Indonesia, South China Sea,	hearing the alarm and spotting the crew, all
	1° 05.50' N - 103° 28.20' E.	robbers jumped overboard and escaped into their
		unlit craft.
26.	Vessel type: Oil Tanker	A product tanker was boarded while performing a
	Flag: Bahamas	STS operation by four robbers armed with knives
	GRT: 65830	while one remained in a boat. A different group of
	Date: 07/10/2013 – Time: 0342 LT	robbers were discovered on board the other STS
	Position: Karimun Transhipment area,	tanker and alarm was raised. The robbers were
	Indonesia, South China Sea.	spotted by the crew and escaped without taking
		anything.
27.	Vessel type: Oil Tanker	Six robbers in black attire were seen on board an
	Flag: Marshall Islands	anchored tanker trying to find a way into the
	GRT: 160279	accommodation. Alert D/O raised the alarm and
	Date: 06/10/2013 – Time: 0410 LT	sounded ship's whistle. On hearing the alarm, the
	Position: Nipah Anchorage, Indonesia,	robbers jumped overboard and escaped in their
	South China Sea, 1° 08.00' N - 103° 35.00' E.	wooden boat with an orange canopy. Vessels in the vicinity alerted via VHF. Crew mustered, head
	E.	count taken and a search carried out.
28.	Vessel type: Oil Tanker	Duty crew on board an anchored tanker, preparing
20.	Flag: LISCR	for STS operations, noticed some suspicious boats
	GRT: 28433	near aft of the vessel. As he approached closer he
	Date: 06/10/2013 – Time: 0242 LT	found portable ladders rigged along the shipside
	Position: Nipah Anchorage, Indonesia,	and some robbers attempting to board. He
	South China Sea.	immediately alerted the OOW, raised the alarm
		and all crew proceeded towards the poop deck. On
		seeing the alert crew, the robbers aborted their
		attempt to board and moved away. All other
		vessels nearby were alerted.
29.	Vessel type: Oil Tanker	Four robbers armed with long knives boarded an

















#	INCIDENT INFORMATION	INCIDENT NARRATION
	Flag: LISCR GRT: 62254 Date: 05/10/2013 – Time: 0048 LT Position: Santan Anchorage, Indonesia, South China Sea, 0° 06.00' S - 117° 32.00' E.	anchored tanker awaiting cargo operations. Duty crew noticed movements at the forecastle, informed bridge and proceeded towards the forecastle to investigate. Duty officer raised the alarm and crew mustered. Upon reaching the forecastle the robbers threatened the crew with long knives and escaped and the crew were able to retrieve some of the stores which the robbers were trying to steal. Port authorities informed but no
30.	Vessel type: Oil Tanker Flag: Malta	respond received. The incident was reported to the local police via ship's agent. While at anchor, the duty A/B on board the tanker informed the bridge that one skiff with six robbers
	GRT: 11261 Date: 03/10/2013 – Time: 0745 LT Position: Bonny Outer Anchorage, Nigeria, West Africa, 4° 12.00' N - 6° 56.00' E.	was approaching the tanker. As the skiff approached, the alarm was raised, and all crew entered into citadel. The robbers boarded the tanker as their accomplices fired upon the tanker. Bonny Signal Station informed. After a while when there are no noise heard, the crew came out of the citadel, inspected the tanker and found the robbers had left the tanker. The tanker sustained damage due to the gunfire from the robbers. Nothing was stolen and no injuries to crew. Later, a navy patrol boat arrived at location.
31.	Vessel type: Oil Tanker Flag: UK GRT: 11590 Date: 01/10/2013 – Time: 0355 LT Position: Batam Anchorage, Indonesia, South China Sea,.	Four robbers in a wooden boat approached and boarded an anchored chemical tanker. Alert duty crew noticed the robbers, raised the alarm and all crew mustered. Seeing the crew alertness, the robbers threatened the duty crew with a long knife and escaped in their wooden boat. Nothing was reported stolen.

















ADDITIONAL REFERENCES ON MARITIME PIRACY INFORMATION

For up to date live and accurate information please refer to

- 1. ICC Commercial Crime Services (CCS)
- 2. IMB Piracy News and Figures
- 3. IMB Live Piracy Report
- 4. IMB Piracy & Armed Robbery Map
- 5. IMO Global Integrated Shipping Information System
- 6. US Office of Naval Intelligence (ONI)

Information and news regarding maritime piracy can also be found in the following websites:

- 1. Maritime Piracy-Humanitarian Response to Piracy (MPHRP): A pan-industry alliance working together with one aim of assisting seafarers and their families with the humanitarian aspects of a traumatic incident caused by a piracy attack etc. MPHRP offers related training courses and additional information can be found in the publications section of the website.
- 2. EU NAVFOR Somalia: Website of the the European Union Naval Force (EU NAVFOR) Somalia which was established in response to the rising levels of piracy and armed robbery off the Horn of Africa and in the Western Indian Ocean. The website offers interesting news related to maritime piracy.
- 3. Maritime Security Centre Horn of Africa (MSCHOA): The Maritime Security Centre Horn of Africa (MSCHOA) aims to provide a service to mariners in the Gulf of Aden, the Somali Basin and off the Horn of Africa. The website includes many valuable information to registered users such as vessel movements, live advice etc.
- 4. NATO Shipping Centre: The NATO Shipping Centre (NSC) is the link between NATO naval forces and the merchant shipping community.
- 5. Oceans Beyond Piracy: Oceans Beyond Piracy (OBP) is a project of the One Earth Future Foundation, a privately funded and independent non-profit organization located in Colorado, USA. OBP is a response to maritime piracy through the mobilization of industry stakeholders, public-private partnerships.
- 6. IMO's Piracy and Armed Robbery Against Ships Information Webpage
- 7. Save our Seafarers: An international, not-for-profit, anti-piracy campaign which was launched in March 2011 by a group of five influential maritime associations.
- 8. United Nations National Legislation on Piracy
- 9. Security Association for the Maritime Industry (SAMI): SAMI is a global organisation representing companies working in the maritime security industry and a focal point for global maritime security matters.
- 10. **BIMCO GUARDCON**: Standard contract for the employment of security guards on vessels. This contract has been developed to provide ship owners and private maritime security companies (PMSC) with a clearly worded and comprehensive standard contract to govern the employment and use of security guards, with or without firearms, on board merchant vessels.
- 11. Piracy Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ) by International Group of P&I Clubs

















TERMS & DEFINITIONS

PIRACY TERMS	DEFINITION	
Attempted Boarding	Close approach or hull-to-hull contact with report that boarding paraphernalia were	
	employed or visible in the approaching boat.	
Blocking	Hampering safe navigation, docking, or undocking of a vessel as a means of blocking.	
Boarding	Unauthorized boarding of a vessel by persons not part of its complement without	
	successfully taking control of the vessel.	
Firing Upon	Weapons discharged at or toward a vessel.	
Hijacking	Unauthorized seizure and retention of a vessel by persons not part of its complement.	
Kidnapping	Unauthorized forcible removal of persons belonging to the vessel from it.	
Robbery	Theft from a vessel or from persons aboard the vessel.	
Suspicious Approach	All other unexplained close proximity of an unknown vessel.	

SHIP TYPES	DEFINITION
Bulk Carrier	A ship which is constructed generally with single deck, top-side and hopper side tanks in
	cargo spaces, and primarily carries dry cargo in bulk.
Chemical Tanker	An oil tanker engaged in the trade of carrying oil other than crude oil.
Containership	A ship designed exclusively for the carriage of containers in holds and on deck.
Oil Tanker	An oil tanker engaged in the trade of carrying crude oil.

















ABOUT THE OFFICER OF THE WATCH

Officer of the Watch (OOW) is a blog focusing on a variety of themes that are related directly or indirectly to merchant vessels and offshore operations. The aim of the Officer of the Watch is to highlight selected maritime and offshore news and articles in an alternative approach with a more practical and easy to read method, making the blog an important training tool to anyone who seeks knowledge or is involved in the maritime and offshore industry.

OOW was initially developed, during 2011, as a self-learning tool for maritime issues, but slowly took the form of an informative blog. In the process more young professionals willing to participate to the blog's contents and features got involved and thus the OOW Team was formed.

For more information about the officerofthewatch.com blog please refer to the following web pages:

- 1. About OOW
- 2. Contact Us
- 3. Get Involved
- 4. OOW How To
- 5. OOW Policy

For any queries or feedback regarding the present publication please contact us by sending a direct message to info@officerofthewatch.com.

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